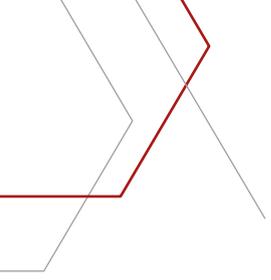


# CASE STUDY

Carbontech Case study 026  
Co2 Skid Valve Flanges

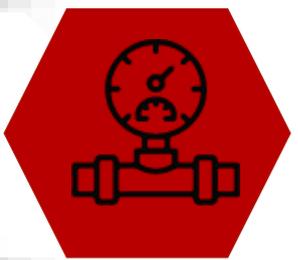
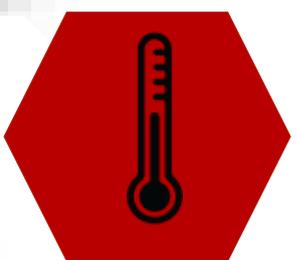
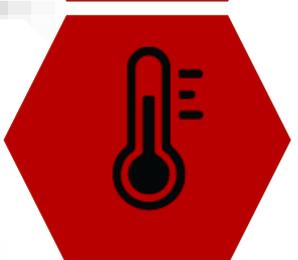




# TABLE OF CONTENT

PAGE	CONTENT
1	Cover Page
2	Table of content
3	Anomaly Description Integrity concerns
4	The Carbontech Solution
5	Conclusion
6	Contact Details

## PROJECT DETAILS

	Case Study Number CTCS:026	Design Pressure 24.13 Bar	
	Repair Summary CUI	Operating Pressure 19.65 BAR	
	Client Linde Gas Singapore Pte Ltd	Design Temperature 93.33°C	
	Service Type CO <sup>2</sup>	Operating Temperature -18.2°C Wrapping was conducted in ambient condition	
	Line Size 11/2"	Base Material Carbon steel	
	Line Class N/A		



## ANOMALY DESCRIPTION

Severe corrosion was observed on vent line upon removal of insulation. (See Figure 1).

Fig 1: CO2 Nozzle



## INTEGRITY CONCERNS

The occurrence of CUI (Corrosion under insulation) in the straight pipe signifies compromised structural integrity. In consideration of the process service (CO<sub>2</sub>), as well as the extensiveness of the defect, this hazard poses a significant risk. Failure to resolve can potentially lead to loss of vital function



## THE CARBONTECH SOLUTION

To address the CUI (non-through-wall defect), a carbon fibre composite laminate repair was applied to provide structural pressure containment as the wall loss experienced by the pipe negated the substrate's load-carrying capacity. The substrate surface preparation consisted of manual intervention (Sand paper and filing) to achieve a sufficient surface profile for adequate adhesion between the substrate and the laminate. The laminate was applied as a spiral wrap consisting of 4 layers for a total repair length of 90 mm and the appropriate cure cycle was executed. The installed Revowrap 110 composite repair system is fully qualified and compliant with ASME PCC-2 to meet the demands of petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries for various service types. Figure 2 illustrates the application of the repair solution system and the completed wrap respectively

Surface Preparation achieved: SP3  
Product used: Revowrap 110  
Engineering calculations: ASME PCC2  
Layers used: 4 layers  
Post cured: Not Required

Fig 2: Completed wrap



## CONCLUSION

The composite repair system designed by Carbontech and satisfying the ASME PCC-2 standard was successfully installed. The corrosive nature of the process fluid and the length of the defect presented a challenge for the repair solution which was expertly addressed by Carbontech. As a non-through-wall defect repair, the laminate wrap provides structural integrity to the pipe in accordance with the required design specifications that will withstand the internal corrosion for the remainder of the required design lifetime



## CARBONTECH

The place chemistry, engineering and global expertise are brought together to drive progressive innovation in advanced composite technologies for the emergency repair of critical assets "There is nothing generic about us" we don't just sell pipe wraps; we provide accurate engineering backing to deliver tailored solutions

Sound and responsible engineering is the basis on which we build our company, products and services. It is the core to our success and it is the foundation on which we have engineered and manufactured our innovative and bespoke products

We strive by a zero-failure philosophy and warrant our engineered composite solutions are tested, proven and validated. We vow to provide dependable, responsible and accurate information regarding the capabilities of our systems

[www.revowrap.com](http://www.revowrap.com)

### CONTACT DETAILS

Office: +27 (0) 10 446 6866

Email: [info@revowrap.com](mailto:info@revowrap.com)

### PHYSICAL ADDRESS:

Unit A5 • Growthpoint Industrial Estate • Bell Street • Meadowdale Germiston • 1614 • South Africa

PROGRESSIVE COMPOSITE ENGINEERING

